NEAT「東アジア環境協力」作業部会(2008年度)会合メモ

2008年6月11日

東アジア共同体評議会

「東アジア・シンクタンク・ネットワーク」(NEAT)の「東アジア環境協力」作業部会が、さる 6 月 11 日に東京で開催され、本年 8 月にインドネシアで開催される第 6 回 NEAT 年次総会に提出する政策提言を審議、採択した。

同提言は、気候変動、経済統合、貿易自由化の間には密接な繋がりがあること、ASEAN+3 諸国の持続可能な経済発展と整合的な形で気候変動問題に取り組む必要があることを確認したうえで、気候変動の緩和とそれへの適応のために地域として取り組むべき指針やルールを提起した。

地域協力のあり方として、どこまで地域共通のルールや方策を構築すべきか、各国の個別事情にどの程度配慮すべきか、をめぐって議論があり、たとえば、日本側から「気候変動対策を進めていくうえで資金が必要だが、一つの財源として炭素税が考えられる」と提案したのに対しては、ASEAN 側から「炭素税の対象となる排出量算定の基準は一律ではなく、各国別に決める必要がある」との反論があった。

今回の作業部会では、その他にも、「エネルギー問題をめぐっては ASEAN 各国間に認識のギャップが存在し、集団として行動できる段階ではない」(明日香壽川東北大学教授)、「各国は、協力より競争に傾きがちであり、政治的に実現可能なシナリオを描くことが重要だ」(サイモン・ティ・シンガポール国際問題研究所会長)、「気候変動はもはや不可避であり、個人、社会、国家の各レベルでの低炭素化へ取組み強化が必要だ。特に東アジアの都市部での対策が急務だ」(ジョン・ウォン・シンガポール国立大学東アジア研究所長)、「気候変動への対策は、実現困難なものが多いので、現実的に対処する必要がある」(ラマン・レッチュマナン ASEAN 事務局環境課長)、「われわれは今後の行動指針を示す段階を超えて、一日も早く具体的な行動を起こす必要がある。そのために、この提言が役立つことを望む」(広野良吉当評議会副議長)などの活発な議論が展開された。

この作業部会は、当評議会とシンガポール国立大学東アジア研究所が共同主催者となり、日本側は廣野当評議会副議長が、シンガポール側はジョン・ウォン国立大学東アジア研究所長が共同主査に就任して、政策提言案の起草に当たってきた。当日は、両主査のほか、日本側および ASEAN、中国、韓国側から計 26 名の専門家が出席した。

(文責在事務局)

別紙1:Program

別紙2: Participants List

Program

The NEAT WG Meeting on

"East Asian Environmental Cooperation"

Co-sponsored by The Japan Forum on International Relations (JFIR) and East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore
June 11, 2008 / Tokyo, Japan

Wednesday, June 11, 2008/The Conference Room of JFIR

9:45-10:00 Opening	he Conference Room of JFIR
Opening (5 min) Introductory Remarks (10 min)	MURAKAMI Masayasu, Executive Director, JFIR (Japan) HIRONO Ryokichi, Professor Emeritus, Seikei University (Japan)
10:00-12:00 Session	Energy and Global Warming
Moderator (10 min)	ASUKA Jusen, Professor, Center for Northeast Asian Studies, Tohoku University
Lead Discussant (10 min) Lead Discussant (10 min)	(Japan) Simon TAY, Chairman, Singapore Institute of International Affairs (Singapore) Poh-Ai Irene Teh CHEONG, Senior Lecture, Department of Science and Mathmatics Education, University Brunei Darussalam(Brunei)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	GUO Yanjun, Assistant Researcher, East Asian Studies Center, China Foreign Affairs University (China)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	Shaharuddin MOHAMAD ISMAIL, Principal Research Fellow, Institute for Environment and Development, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (Malaysia)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	Raman LETCHUMANAN, Head of Environment and Disaster Management Unit, the ASEAN Secretariat
Free Discussion (60 min)	All Participants
12:00-13:00 Lunch at Restaurant "Seventh Heaven"	
13:00-15:00 Session	Adaptation to Climate Change
Moderator (10 min)	John WONG, Research Director, The East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore
Lead Discussant (10 min)	(Singapore) SEM Sundara, Director, Department of International Cooperation Department, Ministry of Environment (Cambodia)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	KAMEYAMA Yasuko, Senior Researcher, National Institute for Environmental Studies (Japan)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	KANG Seonjou, Director-General, International Economy and Trade Studies, Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security (Korea)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	Malayvieng SAKONHNINHOM, Acting Director General, Institute of Foreign Affairs (Laos)
Lead Discussant (10 min) Free Discussion (60 min)	MORI Hideyuki, Vice President, Institute for Global Environmental Strategies(Japan) All Participants
15:00-15:30 Coffee Break (30 min)	
15:30-17:30 Session III	Natural Disaster under Climate Change
Moderator (10min)	Danilo Cano ISRAEL, Senior Research Fellow, Philippine Institute for Development Studies (Philippines)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	Nurul ISNAENI, Lecturer, University of Indonesia (Indonesia)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	Sitanon JESDAPIPAT, Associate Professor, Mae Fah Luang University (Thailand)
Lead Discussant (10 min) Lead Discussant (10 min)	YOSHIDA Tsuneaki, Professor, Graduate School of the University of Tokyo (Japan) Nguyen Minh NGOC, Research Fellow, Institute for Foreign Policy and Strategic Studies,
Lean Discussin (10 mm)	Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam (Vietnam)
Lead Discussant (10 min)	San WIN, Joint Secretary/Director, National Commission for Environmental, Ministry of Forestry(Myanmar)
Free Discussion (60 min)	All Participants
17:30-18:00 Session IV	Wrap-Up
Moderator	MURAKAMI Masayasu, Executive Director, JFIR (Japan)
Presenter	HIRONO Ryokichi, Professor Emeritus, Seikei University (Japan)

Participants List

The NEAT WG Meeting on

" East Asian Environmental Cooperation"

Brunei

Dr. Poh-Ai Irene Teh CHEONG Senior Lecturer, Department of Science and Mathematics Education,

University Brunei Darussalam

Ms. Martinah TAMIT Senior Environmental Officer Head, Environmental Planning and Management

Division, Ministry of Development

Ms. Suryanti Jurinah JUMIN Environmental Officer, Pollution Control Division, Ministry of

Development

Cambodia

Mr. SEM Sundara Director, Department of International Cooperation, Ministry of Environment

China

Dr. GUO Yanjun Assistant Researcher, East Asian Studies Center, China Foreign Affairs

University

Indonesia

Ms. Nurul ISNAENI Lecturer, University of Indonesia

Japan

[WG Members] *Director of the WG

Prof. HIRONO Ryokichi* Professor Emeritus, Seikei University

Prof. ASUKA Jusen
Professor, Center for Northeast Asian Studies, Tohoku University
Dr. KAMEYAMA Yasuko
Senior Researcher, National Institute for Environmental Studies
Mr. KOJIMA Satoshi
Project Manager, Institute for Global Environmental Strategies
Wr. MORI Hideyuki
Prof. YOSHIDA Tsuneaki
Professor, Graduate School of the University of Tokyo

[The Japan Forum on International Relations]

Prof. ITO Kenichi President & CEO, JFIR Mr. MURAKAMI Masayasu Executive Director, JFIR

Korea

Dr. KANG Seonjou Director-General, International Economy and Trade Studies, Institute of

Foreign Affairs and National Security

Laos

Mrs. Malayvieng SAKONHNINHOM Acting Director-General, Institute of Foreign Affairs

Malaysia

Mr. Shaharuddin MOHAMAD ISMAIL Principal Research Fellow, Institute for Environment and Development,

Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

Myanmar

Dr. San WIN Joint Secretary/Director, National Commission for Environmental Affairs,

Ministry of Forestry

The Philippines

Dr. Danilo Cano ISRAEL Senior Research Fellow, Philippine Institute for Development Studies

Singapore

[WG Members] *Director of the WG

Prof. John WONG* Research Director, The East Asian Institute, National University of Singapore

Prof. Simon TAY Chairman, Singapore Institute of International Affairs

Mr. LYE Liang Fook Senior Research Office, The East Asian Institute, National University of

Singapore

Thailand

Dr. Sitanon JESDAPIPAT Associate Professor, Mae Fah Luang University

Vietnam

Ms. Nguyen Minh NGOC Research Fellow, Institute of Foreign Policy and Strategic Studies,

Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam

In Alphabetical Order of Country Name

ASEAN Secretariat

Dr. Raman LETCHUMANAN Head of the Environment and Disaster Management Unit, ASEAN Secretariat

The Guests

Mr. AIKAWA Kazutoshi Director, Regional Policy Division, Asian and Oceanian Affairs Bureau,

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan

Mr. MURAIKAMI Hiroaki Deputy Director, Asian and Oceanian Affairs Bureau, Ministry of Foreign

Affairs of Japan